



JULY 2016

Time for a New Philosophy in Research Funding Acquisition?



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Introduction

The annual EARMA Conference is the largest calendar gathering of the European research community and a prime opportunity for us here at Idox to engage with research professionals from across the world.

Returning as Gold Sponsors in 2016, we were delighted to support this year's event – the largest EARMA conference to date – and hear firsthand the current trends and topics affecting the sector.

In addition to our exhibition stand, we hosted a workshop – 'Time for a New Philosophy in Research Funding Acquisition?' – with guest speakers Tjaša Baloh, Project Manager at the Slovenian Forestry Institute and Rolf Klappert, Head of Grants and Tech Transfer Office at Université de Neuchâtel.

This report is a summary of the presentation co-chaired by Mylene Joubin and Alexander Nehm, alongside additional commentary from our guest speakers.

We trust that you all enjoyed the conference as much as we did.

We look forward to supporting future EARMA endeavours and engaging with you again at upcoming events and seminars.

Alexander Nehm and Mylene Joubin

New Business Sales Managers – Idox Grants <u>alexander.nehm@idoxgroup.com</u> | <u>mylene.joubin@idoxgroup.com</u>





Session Overview

Session Agenda

At a time when European research funding is becoming increasingly competitive and national funding schemes are largely in decline or over-subscribed, the question arises as to whether it is time to leave well-trodden paths and consider a new philosophy in research funding acquisition.

Traditionally, researchers across the member states of the European Union have sought research funding domestically before leaving their national comfort zones in search of additional funds. As the European Framework Programmes' budgets grow, national funding schemes struggle to keep up with the growing number of project proposals or even shrink disproportionally to the amount of research projects being carried out. Depending on the performance and capabilities of domestic funding bodies, European countries are in various stages of the process of internationalising their research funding landscapes.

Whilst some countries have had the EU as their main source for research funding for many years, others are only just beginning to capitalise on the opportunities offered by Horizon 2020 and other funding programmes. Are they coming too late? Not according to the first results of H2020's self-evaluation, which showed that 38% of successful proposals came from first-time applicants. But what does this mean for established players in Europe's research landscape? Success rates have dropped from 20% in FP7 to a mere 14% in H2020 with universities being among the least successful types of institutions in the competition for funding.

One solution to the challenges born out of the increasing competition for national and European funding is a change of philosophy and strategy. Whilst many researchers and research managers alike have been asking the question 'What funding opportunities are there from...?', we are proposing to move away from this approach and turn to a consideration based on three questions.

- 1. Am I eligible for this funding scheme?
- 2. Am I able to write a proposal in the language required?
- 3. Do I have a chance?

A New Philosophy in Research Funding Acquisition

Rather than focusing on the origin of funding opportunities, this new philosophy suggests a more pragmatic approach that pays less consideration to a researcher's comfort zone and extends the search for funds to new, untapped sources from all around the world. Three simple questions guide the way to those new opportunities:

- 1. Am I eligible for this funding scheme? A common misconception among researchers and, to a lesser degree, research managers across Europe is that they are not eligible for funding from outside their countries or the EU. While it is certainly true that most national funding bodies, both private and state-funded, limit the eligibility for their research funding schemes by nationality or residency, there are many internationally-focused funding opportunities from organisations worldwide that are open to researchers from any country, both as sole applicants and project partners. Often, funders are more interested in the subject and potential impact of a research proposal than in the nationality of the applicant.
- 2. Am I able to write a proposal in the language required? A surprisingly large number of funding organisations from non-English-speaking countries throughout Europe and beyond require even domestic applicants to submit their proposals in English. Naturally, this requirement is extended to international applicants whenever eligible, which means that funding from countries previously considered out of reach due to language barriers

becomes attainable for foreign researchers.

3. Do I have a chance? Unlike questions one and two there is no clear and simple answer to this last question as it is a matter of judging probabilities rather than determining a definitive result before-hand. Gathering information on the awarding process, budget restraints and the track record of previous applicants can help determine ones chances of winning a certain funding opportunity.

If the answer to all of the above questions is 'yes', a suitable funding scheme has been found. Therefore, what is required is a durable strategy for identifying such funding opportunities.

Case studies

It is clear that universities and higher education institutions need to adopt a strategic approach to the external funding of research. The impact of internationalisation, cuts in public funding and the introduction of new research funding programmes undoubtedly present challenges, but also opportunities.

The concept of a new approach to research funding acquisition is demonstrated in how universities and institutions are working to achieve greater impact for the research and innovation they support. The Université de Neuchâtel and the Slovenian Forestry Institute continue to utilise several key funding instruments whilst also actively seeking alternatives and undertaking due diligence to determine those funding avenues that fit their individual aim and objectives.

Université de Neuchâtel

Here, Rolf Klappert, Head of Grants and Tech Transfer Office at the university, discusses his approach to identifying external funding opportunities and how **RESEARCH connect** enhances his work:

The Université de Neuchâtel is one of the smaller Swiss universities and has 4 faculties (law faculty, economic science faculty, social sciences and humanities faculty and science faculty). As with other universities, we are confronted with increasing competition for available research funding (national or international, public or private). Having only limited resources available to support researchers, we are interested in a tool which makes searching for funding more effective; allows us to look for funding off the beaten track; presents each opportunity in a concise way; and provides the links to the original call or funding websites.

Eligibility to a specific funding opportunity in terms of the residence of the researcher or institution, the nationality of the researcher and the place where the research will take place is naturally of the utmost importance. And being eligible for a funding opportunity in a foreign country, it is also essential to know whether I can submit my proposal in English. Last but not least, detailed information on the budget structure of a specific funding opportunity will help to assess the chances of success in a highly competitive environment. **RESEARCH connect** is a helpful tool with respect to these issues.

RESEARCH connect is used by our research support structure which selects and disseminates in a personalised way funding opportunities obtained through e-Alerts. These alerts are generated by keyword-driven daily or weekly automatic searches. Currently, we are scheduling training for a select group of researchers with the aim of enabling them to directly use **RESEARCH connect**. The combined experience of the research support structure and the researchers will allow us to define best practice for our institution.

It is also advisable to apply some due diligence with respect to funding sources you do not know. It could be that in some cases you would not like to be associated with a particular funding organisation.

Last but not least, I would like to mention that we use **RESEARCHconnect** to promote funding opportunities to industrial companies, in particular SMEs, in our region. This activity complements perfectly the mandate we have from the Swiss government to promote European RDI programmes towards small and medium-sized enterprises.

Rolf Klappert

Head of Grants and Tech Transfer Office – Université de Neuchâtel

Slovenian Forestry Institute

The challenges met by the Slovenian Forestry Institute (SFI) are different, due to the relatively small size and specialised focus of this institution. Tjaša Baloh, Project Manager at the institute explains their strategy and philosophy as follows:

SFI is a public research institute of national importance, which conducts basic and applied research on forests. In short, the Institute is a scientific, professional, and cultural storehouse for Slovenia's relationship with its forests and the resources and services they provide.

Some of the challenges that the SFI faces in research funding are the following:

- Annually decreasing national research funding
- No stable funding, only competitive calls
- Low success rate in H2020 in general
- Depending strongly on international funding
- Institute size (80 employees)

The biggest challenge of all is that there is little room for specialisation in the administration department, where 'everyone does everything'. Thus, the SFI team strives to get as much help from technology as possible.

The strategies the SFI employs to overcome these challenges are – among others – encouraging networking at different scientific and professional events and maintaining the networks and partnerships established. The SFI has a team of project managers that provide services such as searching for opportunities (e-Alerts, information days) and mentoring and sponsoring the employees in the project preparation stage. The main activity is brainstorming events. This is where **RESEARCHconnect** is most useful since the preparation time involved in searching for funding is insignificant compared to doing it manually, and addressing individual researchers is possible through this application by preparing personalised reports with relevant calls.

The SFI project management team is highly motivated to support the researchers in the best possible way. This means that the search for new best practices in an ongoing activity that does not end here.

Tjaša Baloh

Project Manager - Slovenian Forestry Institute





RESEARCHconnect

As our guest speakers have demonstrated, **RESEARCH connect**, Europe's newest funding information tool, offers help in dealing with the challenges created by the changing funding landscape.

When following the approached outlined by our new philosophy, **RESEARCH connect** provides easy and straightforward access to all information required for answering the three questions we discussed above.

- Am I eligible for this funding scheme? Step 1 and 2 of any funding search on RESEARCH connect cover the most common eligibility criteria of a funding opportunity – type of institution, stage of scientific career, nationality, residency and research location. Further information on additional eligibility restrictions is provided within the fund details, hand-written by Idox's dedicated research team for every single scheme in the database.
- Am I able to write a proposal in the language required? All funding schemes currently covered by RESEARCH connect accept proposals in English or the domestic languages of all countries they are eligible for. Providing that all questions in the funding search are answered correctly, only relevant results will be shown.
- 3. Do I have a chance? RESEARCH connect helps in analysing the probability of a successful proposal by detailing both the awarding process and budgetary structure of funding opportunities. By understanding the total volume of funding provided and the maximum funding amount permitted per project, one can identify the number of successful proposals per iteration of the scheme and combine this with the information on previously successful applications to make an informed estimate of the likelihood of success.

Session Presentation



Time for a New Philosophy in **Research Funding Acquisition?**

Agenda

O Idea plc

- Introduction: Mylene Joubin & Alexander Nehm (15 min)
- Time for a New Philosophy in Research Funding Acquisition?
- Case studies: Tjaša Baloh & Rolf Klappert (20 min)
- Group exercise (10 min preparation / 10 min presentation) How to address changes in research funding availability? How to move beyond the funding 'comfort zone'?
- Questions & Answers (5 min)

Success rates in Horizon 2020

- Success rates overall 20% in FP7 > 14% in Horizon 2020
- > University sector = least successful in Horizon 2020
- Private Research (15%), Research Organisation (19%), Public Bodies (27%) and other Entities (19%) = better success
- Newcomers to EU funding: 38% of successful applicants (80% of which are from the Private Sector)

Introduction

Who we are ..





Extending your global reach to alternative international funders

- Researcher awareness of certain high-profile funders within and outside their own country
- However, fierce competition for grants and the complex bureaucracy of applying can deter

How does RESEARCHconnect address these challenges?

Extending your global reach to alternative international funders

The wealth of alternative sources of international funding which can be easier to access and apply to



Introduction

NAD

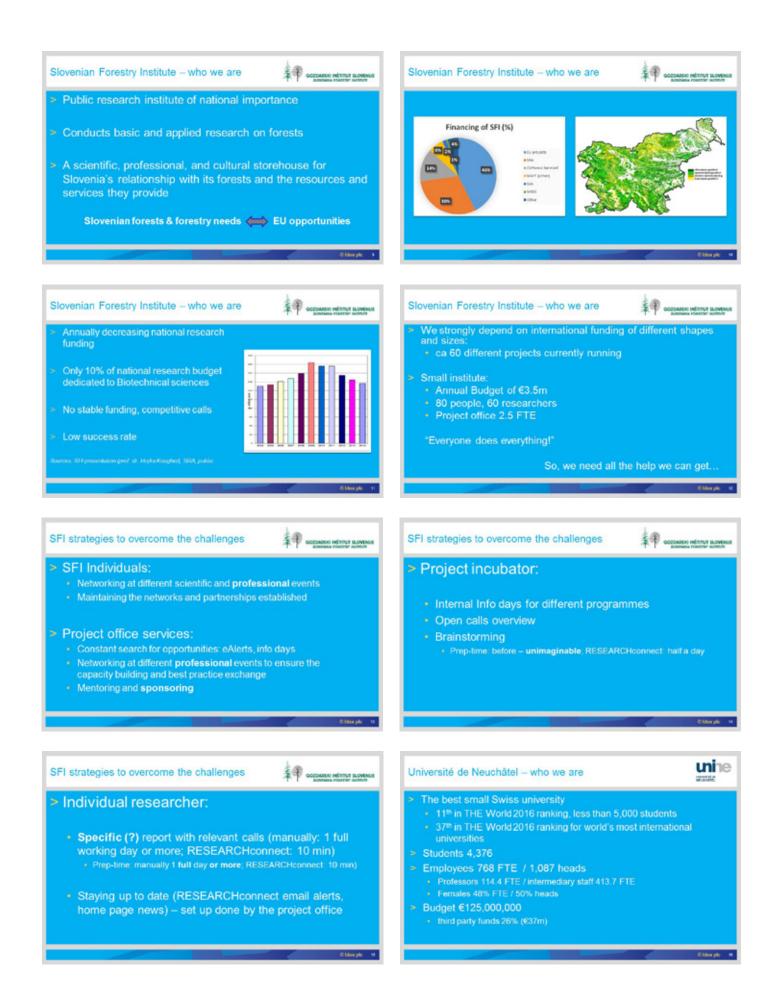
Who we are ...

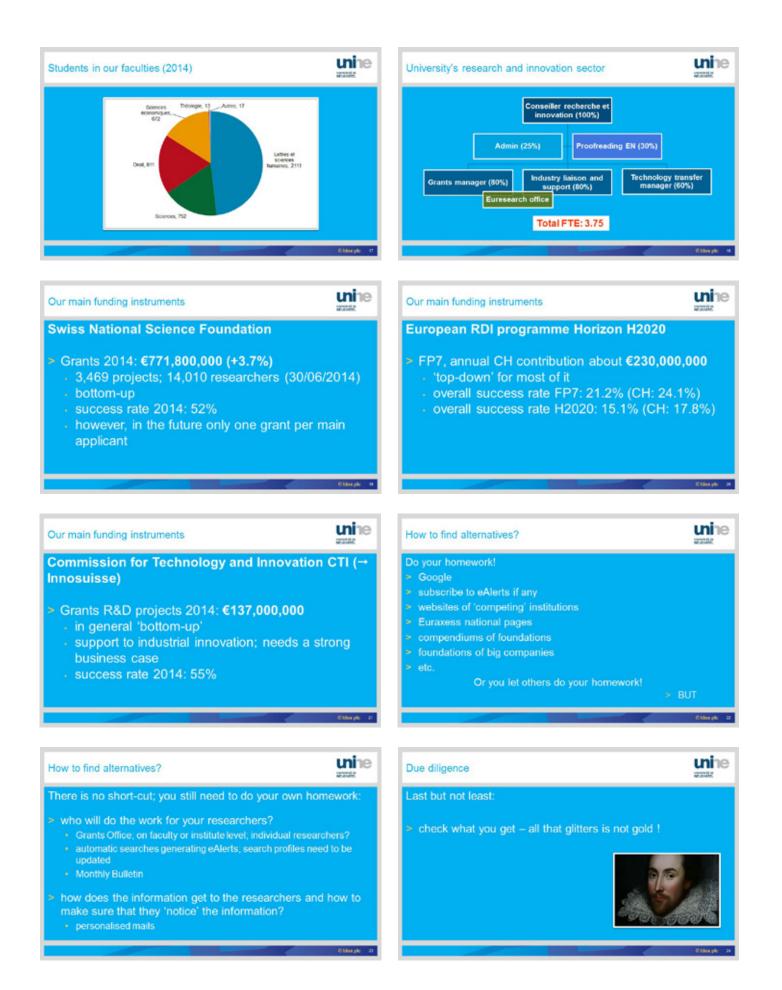


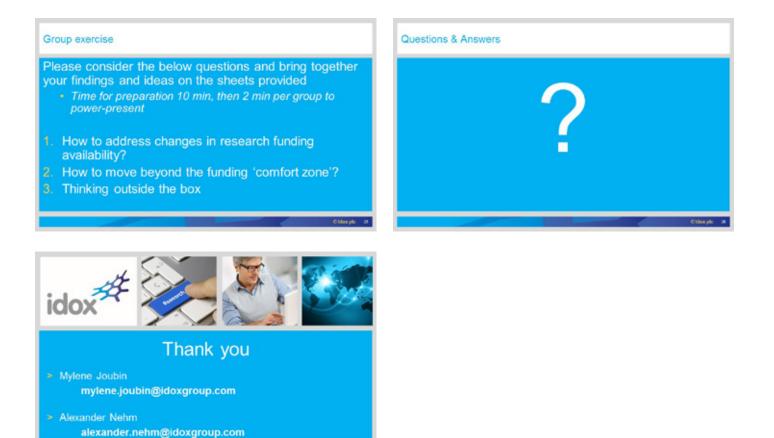




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Further Information

Thanks to all who attended our session and who provided such great feedback. If you have any further comments, please feel free to contact the team at <u>rc.research@idoxgroup.com</u>

Stay in touch

Looking for further information or seeking to access the latest EU funding and policy insight? We have a number of ways for you to keep in touch:



Read our other research briefings including *Demonstrating Research Impact – International Frameworks and Challenges* and *Knowledge Translation and the Golden Triangle of Research, Impact and Funding* on the **RESEARCHconnect Intelligence page**.

Gallery





